## Message Text

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PAGE 01 TAIPEI 02896 01 OF 02 100252Z ACTION EA-12

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UNCLAS SECTION 01 OF 02 TAIPEI 02896

USICA

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E.O. 11652: N/A

SUBJECT: PRESS REACTION ICA TAICHUNG TAINAN CLOSURE

- 1. FOLLOWING FULL TEXT OF CHINA POST (ENGLISH-LANGUAGE; 20,000) MAY 9, 1978 BACK PAGE NEWS STORY AND LETTER TO EDITOR ON THE CLOSING OF ICA TAINAN AND TAICHUNG:
- 2. NEWS STORY LIBRARY CLOSURE HAS POLITICAL OVERTONES. THE AMERICAN EMBASSY CAME CLOSE TO ADMITTING TODAY THAT THE CLOSING DOWN OF THE USIS LIBRARIES IN TAINAN AND TAICHUNG ON JULY 15 HAS SOMETHING TO DO WITH U.S. "NORMALIZATION" POLITICS ASIDE FROM BUDGETARY CONSIDERATIONS.
- NEAL DONNELLY, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNICATION AGENCY TAIPEI OFFICE (FORMERLY USIS), SAID IN ANSWER TO A CHINA NEWS QUERY THAT BUDGET IS THE MAIN REASON FOR CLOSING DOWN THE LIBRARIES.

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PAGE 02 TAIPEI 02896 01 OF 02 100252Z

- "TERMINATING LIBRARY SERVICE IN TAINAN AND TAICHUNG WOULD SAVE US 13 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL COST, OR US DOLS 150,000 A YEAR," SAID DONNELLY, WHO IS ALSO SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.S. EMBASSY.
- HOWEVER, DONNELLY DID NOT RULE OUT THE POSSIBILITY THAT POLITICS MIGHT BE BEHIND THE MOVE. WHILE DECLINING

TO CONFIRM THAT SUCH IS THE CASE, HE SAID THAT "ALL THINGS HAVE BEEN CONSIDERED."

- HE DID NOT ELABORATE ON WHAT THE "OTHER THINGS" ARE ASIDE FROM BUDGETARY CONSIDERATION.
- IN THE OPINION OF PROF. CHARLES LEE KEETON 3RD OF THE NATIONAL CHENG KUNG UNIVERSITY, THE REAL REASON FOR CLOSING DOWN THE LIBRARIES IS "NORMALIZATION" POLITICS INSTEAD OF MONETARY CONSIDERATION.
- 3. LETTER TO EDITOR BUDGET OR POLITICS? MAY 7, 1978. TO THE EDITOR: THIS IS A LETTER TO ASK ANYBODY WHO USES THE USIA TAINAN LIBRARY TO PLEASE PROTEST THE PROPOSED CLOSING OF THIS LIBRARY AS OF JULY 15, 1978. IF YOU ARE A CHINESE CITIZEN PLEASE WRITE A NOTE TO U.S. AMBASSADOR LEONARD UNGER, U.S. EMBASSY, TAIPEI, AND ASK HIM TO KEEP THE USIA TAINAN LIBRARY OPEN. OR, IF YOU ARE A U.S. CITIZEN, WOULD YOU PLEASE ALSO WRITE YOUR SENATOR OR REPRESENTATIVE AND ASK HIM TO HELP KEEP THE LIBRARY OPEN?
- A FEW FACTS ON THE CASE. TAINAN AND TAICHUNG USIA ARE TO BE CLOSED AS OF JULY 15, BECAUSE OF LACK OF MONEY IT IS CLAIMED. TAINAN COST EXACTLY US DOLS 23,065 LAST YEAR TO RUN FROM SALARIES TO BOOKS TO MAGAZINES, EVERYTHING\* THE BUILDING THAT THE LIBRARY IS IN IS RENTED UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 03 TAIPEI 02896 01 OF 02 100252Z

FROM THE RED CROSS AT ABOUT NT DOLS 7,000 A MONTH - IF THE BUILDING WERE USED BY A COMMERCIAL BUSINESS THE RENT WOULD BE AT LEAST NT DOLS 50,000 A MONTH.

- WHO BENEFITS FROM TAINAN LIBRARY? FIRST, 10,000
  NATIONAL CHENG KUNG UNIVERSITY STUDENTS ARE POTENTIAL
  USERS, AND MANY OF THEM ACTUALLY USE IT. IN PARTICULAR,
  THEY USE THE VIDEOTAPES TO LEARN ENGLISH AS WELL AS,
  SAY, ECONOMICS (FROM MILTON, FRIEDMAN, NOBEL PRIZE
  WINNER). THE STUDENTS READ THE JOURNALS AND MAGAZINES,
  WHICH NCKU'S LIBRARY CAN'T BE EXPECTED TO BUY IN
  ADDITION TO ALL THE THINGS IT ALREADY HAS TO BUY. THE
  MANY FOREIGN UNIVERSITY CATALOGS ARE A GREAT FAVORITE
  WITH STUDENTS, AND THEY CAN GET MUCH NEEDED BOOKS AND
  REFERENCE ITEMS THERE AS WELL. PLUS, IT IS A CLEAN
  DECENT PLACE TO MEET FRIENDS AND IT DOESN'T COST YOU
  A FORTUNE.
- UPSTAIRS, FOR EXAMPLE, THE LOCAL YOUTH SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA HAS A PLACE TO PRACTICE. AND OF COURSE MANY PERSONS IN THE CITY OF TAINAN USE THE LIBRARY AND ITS FACILITIES. FROM A COST-BENEFIT ANALYSIS, TAINAN

LIBRARY IS A BARGAIN. SO THE PROBLEMS ARE REALLY NOT BUDGETARY.

- THE REAL PROBLEM IS AS LOCAL PERSONS TOLD ME: IT IS "NORMALIZATION" TIME. AND, TAINAN'S LOSS IS PEIPING'S GAIN\* THE FACT IS THAT THE LIBRARY HAS BEEN HERE FOR AT LEAST 26 YEARS, BUT THAT IS APPARENTLY NOT "NORMAL" ENOUGH FOR SOMEBODY. THE POPULATION TREND OF TAIWAN IS TO THE SOUTH AND EAST, AND WITH A NEW UNIVERSITY TO BE IN KAOHSIUNG, JUST WHERE ARE ALL THESE STUDENTS SUPPOSED TO GET INFORMATION IF THE ALREADY

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PAGE 01 TAIPEI 02896 02 OF 02 100241Z ACTION EA-12

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UNCLAS SECTION 02 OF 02 TAIPEI 02896

SMALL NUMBER OF LIBRARIES IS REDUCED STILL FURTHER?

- I DON'T KNOW THE SITUATION IN TAICHUNG, BUT SURELY THEY COULD AFFORD TO KEEP A READING ROOM OPEN\* ONCE AGAIN, THIS IS "NORMALIZATION" POLITICS AND NOT BUDGETARY.
- THANK YOU FOR ANY HELP THAT YOU MIGHT BE ABLE TO GIVE TO KEEP THESE LIBRARIES OPEN. MY STUDENTS, FOR EXAMPLE, HAVE BENEFITED ENORMOUSLY FROM THE TAINAN LIBRARY, AND I WONDER HOW MANY THOUSANDS WILL BE MENTALLY STARVED BY THE PROPOSED CLOSING OF THESE TWO LIBRARIES.
- IT SEEMS LIKE QUITE A HIGH PRICE TO PAY FOR A USIA LIBRARY IN PEIPING.
- SINCERELY, CHARLES LEE KEETON 3RD, PH.D. ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR, DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS MANAGER, NATIONAL CHENG KUNG UNIVERSITY, TAINAN, TAIWAN ROC.

- P.S. I SHOULD ADD TWO SAYINGS. FIRST, ONE BY COMEDIAN DICK GREGORY WHO CLAIMS THAT "EVERYTHING IS POLITICS THESE DAYS. EVEN EATING BREAKFAST IS A UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 02 TAIPEI 02896 02 OF 02 100241Z

POLITICAL STATEMENT." THE SECOND SAYING WAS ALLEGEDLY FIRST NOTED IN A 6,000 YEAR OLD TOMB IN EGYPT: "THE SQUEAKING WHEEL GETS THE GREASE."

4. FYI: COST CITED PARAGRAPH TWO KEETON LETTER NOT ACCURATE, BUT CLOSE ENOUGH. SOURCE ICA TAINAN LIBRARIAN WHO DIVULGED FIGURES, WITHOUT SEEKING APPROVAL BPAO, IN REPLY TO QUERY FROM KEETON, A LIBRARY REGULAR. AYERS

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